

---

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

The Bill of Rights Institute Councils .....	ii
Acknowledgements .....	iii
Preface .....	iv
Teaching Suggestions .....	v
Introductory Essay: “The American Presidency” by Stuart Leibiger, Ph.D. ....	vi

## **1** UNIT ONE *Powers Herein Granted: The President and Federal Power*

Constitutional Connection: The President and Federal Power .....	2
“The Presidency and Federal Power” by Marc Landy, Ph.D. ....	4
<b>Thomas Jefferson</b> and the Louisiana Purchase .....	8
<b>Grover Cleveland</b> and the Texas Seed Bill Veto .....	16
<b>Herbert Hoover, Franklin D. Roosevelt,</b> and the Great Depression .....	24

## **2** UNIT TWO *Commander in Chief: War and the Constitution*

Constitutional Connection: War and the Constitution .....	36
“Commanders in Chief at War” by Gleaves Whitney .....	38
<b>War in the Early Republic</b> .....	42
<b>Lyndon Johnson, Richard Nixon,</b> and the War Powers Resolution .....	48
<b>George W. Bush</b> and the War on Terror .....	58

## **3** UNIT THREE *Faithfully Execute: The President as Enforcer of the Law*

Constitutional Connection: The President as Enforcer of the Law .....	66
“The President as Enforcer of the Law” by David Marion, Ph.D. ....	68
<b>George Washington</b> and the Whiskey Rebellion .....	72
<b>Andrew Jackson</b> and Indian Removal .....	78
<b>Dwight D. Eisenhower</b> and the Little Rock Crisis .....	86

## **4** UNIT FOUR *High Crimes and Misdemeanors: Impeachment and the Constitution*

Constitutional Connection: Impeachment and the Constitution .....	102
“Impeachment and the Constitution” by Stuart Leibiger, Ph.D. ....	106
The Impeachment of <b>Andrew Johnson</b> .....	110
<b>Richard Nixon</b> and the Watergate Scandal .....	118
The Impeachment of <b>Bill Clinton</b> .....	126

## **5** UNIT FIVE *Together with the Vice President: Presidents and the Transfer of Power*

Constitutional Connection: Presidents and the Transfer of Power .....	134
“Transfer of Presidential Power” by Robert M. S. McDonald, Ph.D. ....	136
<b>The Election of 1800</b> .....	140
<b>The Election of 1860</b> .....	146
The Resignation of <b>Richard Nixon</b> .....	158

Answer Key .....	164
Appendix A: The Declaration of Independence .....	173
Appendix B: The Constitution of the United States .....	176
Appendix C: The Bill of Rights .....	186
National Standards Correlations .....	187
Special Thanks and Image Credits .....	188